

# ПАМЯТКА

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**Письменное высказывание с  
элементами рассуждения  
«Ваше мнение»**

- 1. Внимательно прочитайте задание.  
Подчеркните ключевые слова в теме**
- 2. Определите, какое ваше мнение  
по данной проблеме**

**B. Say what is your attitude to dreams. Do you think that**

- dreams really can predict the future?
- dreams show us what we want to be realised?
- dreams can show what is happening or is going to happen to our relatives and close friends?



### **3. Строго придерживайтесь плана, данному в задании:**

- Вступление**
- Выражение личного мнения, поддержанного 2-3 аргументами**
- Выражение противоположной точки зрения, поддержанной 1-2 аргументами**
- Объяснение, почему вы не согласны с противоположной точкой зрения**
- Заключение**

**4. Продумайте ключевые фразы  
для каждого абзаца**

said 5. \_\_\_\_\_. Volcanoes are notorious 6. \_\_\_\_\_. When in 1669 Etna in Sicily, Italy, erupted 20,000 people were killed, and lava reached the city of Catania, 28 km from the summit. Another tragic example is the eruption of Krakatau in Indonesia in 1883 when 7. \_\_\_\_\_ and 36,380 people were killed by the giant wave caused by this, the greatest volcanic eruption recorded.

There are 8. \_\_\_\_\_ active volcanoes on Earth. Indonesia alone has about 160 and Iceland has about 200 active volcanoes. 9. \_\_\_\_\_, between 20-30 volcanoes erupt each year.

**14. Prepare a short talk on volcanoes. Mention the following:**

- types of volcanoes (concerning their activity) existing nowadays, their approximate number and their locations
- notorious volcano eruptions in history
- consequences of volcano eruptions and measures that can be taken against the danger

**15. Read the text and answer the questions after it.**

*The text you're going to read comes from a famous novel by an English writer Richard Adams, a remarkable tale of exile and survival, of*



**5. В вступлении перефразируйте тему, проблему данную в задании.  
Не повторяйте ее дословно.  
Напишите две точки зрения на проблему.**

46. Say how the phenomena in both the columns can be connected and comment on them.

*a*

1. global warming
2. earthquakes
3. destruction of forests (tropical forests in particular)
4. highly developed and booming economy
5. world population growth
6. agricultural mismanagement
7. development of new technologies
8. consumer society

*B*

- a) water shortages
- b) climate change
- c) heat waves, intense rainstorms and floods
- d) growing demand for energy
- e) land erosion
- f) increasing production of carbon dioxide (the main greenhouse gas)
- g) growing demand for comfort, electric devices, machines, etc.
- h) tsunamis



**21.** Change the sentences so that you could use the new words.

1. The government *assured* that there would be a rise in the country's economy. 2. Writing an essay *requires* quite a lot of time and effort. 3. He asked for permission to join the party but the permission *was not granted to him*. 4. It was only a *harmless* remark: I didn't mean to hurt you. 5. They *made* their hotel booking *certain* by email. 6. She *has any right* to be called the best pupil in the class. 7. The poor man *was put to death* by order of the King. 8. When he spoke, his voice *was full of threat*. 9. Scientists all over the world *are looking for* a cure for cancer. 10. Give your new Ford *a test*. 11. He *was a traitor to* his own brother giving him away to the enemy. 12. The child looked at the great king *with wonder and fear*. 13. The law court decided that he *should be subjected to* life imprisonment.

## **Клише для вступления:**

**It is beyond doubts that...**

**So, there is an opinion that...**

**However, some people think ...**